

# INDEX.

- A.
- Absence of capital in India, ii. 127.  
— France, ii. 130.
- Absenteeism of Ireland, ii. 429.
- Acts of incorporation, not privileges but merely releases from existing restrictions upon the right of association for trading and other purposes, ii. 250.
- Advantages of situation, what constitute, i. 159.
- Agricultural implements of France, inferiority of, ii. 130.  
— wages, India, ii. 129. France, ii. 135. England, ii. 139. United States, ii. 142.
- Agriculture of India, ii. 126.  
—, France, ii. 130. Backward state of, ii. 136.  
—, England, ii. 137.  
—, United States, ii. 140.  
—, France, Poland, Russia, and Germany, Mr. Jacob's remarks upon, i. 13. *note*.
- Ambelakaia, rapid growth of, ii. 454.
- America, influence of the discovery of, upon the condition of the people of Spain, iii. 136.
- Association, natural to man, ii. 13.  
— for effecting insurance, prohibited in England, ii. 249.  
— for creating transferrable stocks, prohibited, ii. 249.
- Athens, influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 111.  
—, not a democracy, iii. 116.
- Australia, imports and exports of, ii. 171.  
—, western, condition of the settlers in, i. 68. Value of property in, i. 112.
- Austria, population of, iii. 48.
- B.
- Bank of England, losses of, ii. 241. Deposites in, ii. 252.  
— France, discounts of, ii. 236. Operations of, ii. 256.  
— United States, operations of, ii. 243. Amount of losses, *ibid*.
- Banking system of the United States, growth of, ii. 245.  
— in Scotland, ii. 260.
- Banks of United States, failures among, ii. 246.  
—, private, of England, ii. 240. Failures among, *ibid*.  
—, joint-stock, of England, ii. 252.
- Bankruptcies in England, ii. 240.  
—, France, ii. 239.  
—, United States, ii. 242.
- Bastardy in England, ii. 223.  
—, France, ii. 215.  
—, Norway, ii. 449.  
—, France, the Netherlands, England, and the United States, compared, iii. 41.
- Bills of exchange substituted for coin, ii. 234.
- Births, France, iii. 13. The Netherlands, iii. 14. England, iii. 16. United States, iii. 19.
- Bolton, state of education in, ii. 192.
- Bureaux des Pauvres*, France, ii. 208.
- C.
- Canada, early settlements in, i. 49, 50, *note*.
- Capo of Good Hope, British settlers at, i. 49.
- Capital, advantages of, i. 294.  
—, definition of, i. 294. Mr. Senior's definition of, i. 300. M. Say's definition, i. 305.  
—, diminishes in its labour value, as labour becomes more productive, i. 16.  
—, price of tends to fall, i. 151.
- Chalmers on Population, review of, iii. 80.
- Chastity, France, the Netherlands, England, and the United States, iii. 41.
- China, general security in, ii. 449. Restrictions upon the employment of labour and capital in, ii. 450.
- Church reservations, Canada, i. 111.
- Coal trade of Great Britain, ii. 74.
- Cod-fishery of France, England, and United States, ii. 163.

Colleges in United States, ii. 198.  
 Colonial system of France, ii. 89.  
 Colonies, effect of the possession of, ii. 73.  
 Colonization of Algiers by France, ii. 90.  
 Commodities, labour price of tends to fall, i. 152.  
 Combination of action, tends to increase or to diminish with the increase or diminution of wealth, iii. 97.  
 Combinations, England and United States, ii. 31. France, ii. 45.  
 Comparative consumption of cotton, France, England, and United States, ii. 156.  
 — cost of public works, France and United States, ii. 179.  
 — extent of canals and rail-roads, France and England, ii. 176.  
 — production of India, France, England, and United States, ii. 280.  
 — salaries of United States and France, ii. 395.  
 — view of provision for religious instruction in England and the United States, ii. 205.  
 — wages of manufacturing labour England and United States, ii. 148.  
 Comparison of cost and value of existing landed capital, i. 102.  
 Conscripts of France, diminutive stature of, ii. 210.  
 Conservative tendency of the institutions of the United States and Switzerland, iii. 218.  
 Consumption of foreign merchandise, Great Britain and the United States, ii. 170.  
 —, France, ii. 169. India, ii. 165.  
 Corn, labour price of, low in England and the United States, and high in Poland and other countries, i. 179.  
 — banks of Norway, ii. 250.  
 Corvée and conscription of France, comparative effects of, ii. 45.  
 Cotton, consumption of, France, ii. 145.  
 —, in France, England, and the United States, ii. 156.  
 —, in Massachusetts, ii. 145.  
 —, prices of in England, at various periods, i. 64.  
 Credit, gradual increase of, with the growth of population and of capital, ii. 230.  
 —, in India, ii. 236.  
 —, in France, *ibid.*  
 —, in England, ii. 239.  
 —, in United States, ii. 241.

Crimes against the person, England, ii. 25. United States, ii. 27. France, ii. 48.  
 — property, England, ii. 57. United States, ii. 58. France, ii. 79.  
 Critical dissertation on value, reviewed, i. 269.  
 Cultivation, extension of, how it influences the wages of labour, i. 49—and the profits of capital, i. 73.  
 — in England, backward state of, ii. 138, *note.*  
 Currency, free-trade tends to establish a secure and economical, ii. 256.  
 — of France, England, and the United States, comparative view of, ii. 259.

## D.

Deaths in France, iii. 13. The Netherlands, iii. 14. England, iii. 16. The United States, iii. 19.  
 Decoits of India, ii. 52.  
 Democracy, what constitutes, iii. 117.  
 — in America, review of, iii. 231.  
 Denmark, influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 160.  
 Depots de Mendicité, France, ii. 308.  
 Diminution in the landlord's *properties* of the product of labour, with every increase in the *quantity* produced, i. 37. An evidence of increased productive power, i. 75, 87. Influence of, upon the political condition of man, iii. 102.  
 Direct taxes of India, ii. 95.  
 Distribution of private revenue, India, ii. 399. France, *ibid.* England, ii. 401. The United States, ii. 403.  
 — of public revenue, India, ii. 384. France, ii. 386. England, ii. 390. The United States, ii. 393.  
 — of the products of labour, i. 19. How affected by improvement or deterioration of the machinery of production, i. 25.  
 — between the capitalist and the labourer, India, ii. 286. France, ii. 293. England, ii. 297. United States, ii. 308.  
 — between the government, capitalist and labourer, India, ii. 348. France, ii. 355. England, ii. 365. United States, ii. 378.  
 — in France, before the revolution, iii. 153.  
 —, influence of, upon the political condition of man, iii. 102.

Division of landed property in France, i. 238, *note*.

— labour, i. 306.

Duty on export of coal from England, ii. 76.

## E.

Education in India, ii. 183. France, ii.

186. England, ii. 191. Liverpool, ii.

192. Bolton, *ibid*. Manchester, ii.

193. United States, ii. 194. Massachu-

setts, *ibid*. New York, ii. 195.

Pennsylvania, ii. 196. Ohio, *ibid*.

Effect of the extension of cultivation upon wages, i. 49.

—, upon profits, i. 73.

— taxation upon wages and profits, ii. 323.

— high rate of wages, of England and the United States, ii. 381.

— war of 1793, upon wages and profits of Great Britain, ii. 323.

Efficiency of labour, France, the Netherlands, England, the United States, iii. 45.

Elementary proposition, i. 1.

Emigration, tends to increase with increase of capital, iii. 9.

—, its effect upon the growth of population, iii. 10.

— from England, iii. 16.

—, France, Netherlands, England, and the United States, compared, iii. 43.

— from Germany, how discouraged, iii. 64, *note*.

England, wages of, from 1495 to 1832, i. 56. Compulsory labour in, i. 61.

Executions in, under Henry VIII., i.

62. Low rate of profit in, i. 91, *note*.

Removal of restrictions would increase production and increase the rate of profit, i. 262. No reduction of wages in, since the war, i. 255. Security of person in, ii. 22. Crimes against the person in, ii. 25. Freedom of action in, ii. 34. Freedom of thought in, ii.

36. Freedom of opinion, ii. 38. Combinations in, ii. 31. Security of property in, ii. 57. Excise laws in, ii.

65. Restrictions upon exchanges in, ii. 65. Colonies of, ii. 73. Excise duties in, ii. 76. Police of, ii. 108. State of agriculture in, ii. 137. Opposition to improvement of agricultural machinery, ii. 138. Interference of tithe with the extension of tillage in, ii. 139. Wages of agricultural labour in, ii.

139. Power-looms in, ii. 148. Condition of hand-loom weavers in, ii. 148.

Number of persons employed in cotton manufacture in, ii. 151. Woollen manufacture in, ii. 156. Iron manufacture in, ii. 158. Navigation of, ii.

160. Cod-fishery of, ii. 163. Whaling trade of, ii. 164. Roads and canals in, ii. 176. Facilities of correspondence in, ii. 180. Education in, ii. 191. Habit of industry in, ii. 218. Poor taxes of, ii. 219. Effect of poor-laws in, ii. 221. Bastardy in, ii. 223. Provision for religious instruction in, ii. 201. Church rates of, *ibid*. Deficiency of churches in, *ibid*. Credit in, ii. 239. Savings' banks and friendly societies in, *ibid*. Bankruptcies in, ii. 240. Losses of the joint-stock banks of, *ibid*. Private banks of, *ibid*. Losses of bank of England, ii. 241. Associations for insurance, and for the formation of companies with transferable stock, prohibited, ii. 249. Large profits of joint-stock banks, ii. 252. Deposites in bank of, *ibid*. Currency of, ii. 259. Condition of hand-loom weavers of, ii. 276. Superiority of labourers to those of the continent, ii. 275. Relics of serfdom in, ii. 277. Production of, ii. 280. Distribution of population, ii. 297. Income of population, ii. 305. Rental of, ii. 306. Revenue system of, ii. 364. Taxes on capital in, ii. 367. Tithes in, ii. 370. Taxes on commodities, ii. 369. Distribution of public revenue of, ii. 390. Distribution of private revenue of, ii. 401. Distribution of the product of labour between capitalist and labourer, ii. 297. Distribution between government, capitalist, and labourer, ii. 365. Movement of the population, iii. 14. Deaths in, iii. 16. Births in, *ibid*. Marriages in, *ibid*. Emigration from, iii. 19. Duration of life in, iii. 20, 25. Rate of insurance upon lives in, iii. 32. Ratio of marriages to population, iii. 36. Fecundity of marriages, iii. 40. Bastardy in, iii. 41. Chastity in, *ibid*. Emigration from, iii. 43. Efficiency of labour of, iii. 45. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 172. Excise laws of England, effect of, ii. 65.

## F.

Facilities of correspondence, India, France, England, the United States, ii. 180.

**Fecundity of marriages, France, England, the United States, iii. 40.**  
**Feudal system in France, iii. 141.**  
 —, notice of, by Guizot and Hallam, *ibid.*  
**Fortescue's account of France in the 15th century, ii. 77.**  
**France, wages of, in 1444, i. 61. Insecurity of person in, ii. 42. Corvée and conscription in, ii. 44. Crimes against the person in, ii. 48. Freedom of thought in, ii. 48. Freedom of action in, *ibid.* Combinations in, ii. 45. Bank of, its operations, ii. 236. Insecurity of property in, ii. 77. Fortescue's account of, in the 15th century, *ibid.* Losses of, from 1803 to 1815, ii. 78. Crimes against property in, ii. 79. Persecution of inventors of machines in, *ibid.* Insurrection at Lyons in, *ibid.* Incendiary fires in, ii. 80. Government monopolies in, *ibid.* Restrictions upon agricultural operations in, *ibid.* Regulations for gathering grapes in, ii. 81. Regulations for manufacturers, *ibid.* Printers and butchers in, regulated in number, ii. 83. Regulations for working mines in, *ibid.* Regulations for the account books to be kept by merchants in, *ibid.* Smuggling in, ii. 84. Corn-laws of, *ibid.* Octroi, *ibid.* Colonies of, ii. 85. Restrictions on trade of, *ibid.* Rags not permitted to be exported from, ii. 84. Wine a luxury in parts of, ii. 85. Reasons for restrictions upon the trade of, ii. 86. Heavy burthens of silk manufacturers of, ii. 87. Bounties on sugar exported from, ii. 88. Bounties on whaling vessels, *ibid.* Colonial system of, ii. 89. Repairs of roads and bridges in, ii. 90. Depots of stallions in, *ibid.* Public expenditure of, ii. 122. Wretched state of agriculture in, ii. 130, 136. Metairie supposed to prevail over one-half of, ii. 130. Numerous proprietors of, ii. 132. Vineyards of, increase in, ii. 134. Silk produced in, increase of, *ibid.* Inferiority of silk of, ii. 135. Right of *vaine pature* in, ii. 136. Laborde's account of agriculture of, *ibid.* Wages of agricultural labour in, ii. 137. State of manufactures in, ii. 143. Wages of manufacturing labour in, ii. 144. Cotton consumed in, ii. 145. Manufacture of iron in, ii. 146. Small amount of capital employed in manufactures of, ii. 147. Navigation of, ii. 160. Fish-**

ries of, ii. 163. Whaling trade of, ii. 164. Imports and exports of, ii. 165. Roads and canals of, ii. 173. Want of facilities for transportation in, ii. 175. Facilities of correspondence in, ii. 180. Education in, ii. 186. Religious instruction in, ii. 199. Public libraries of, ii. 198. Deficiency of churches, ii. 200. Habit of industry in, ii. 206. Institution of *Bureaux des Pauvres*, *ibid.* Hospitals-general, *ibid.* Transportation of beggars to the colonies, *ibid.* *Depots de Mendicité* in, *ibid.* Hospitals of Paris, ii. 209. Number of inmates of, *ibid.* Diminutive state of conscripts of, ii. 210. Pauperism in, ii. 212. Suicides in, ii. 217. Incendiary fires in, ii. 216. Credit in, ii. 236. Amount of precious metals in, *ibid.* Few banks in, *ibid.* Discounts of bank of, *ibid.* High rate of interest in, ii. 237. Want of mutual confidence in, ii. 238. Bankruptcies of, ii. 239. Savings' bank of, ii. 237. Want of confidence in, ii. 238. Currency of, ii. 259. Quantity of labour in, ii. 274. Indolence of labourers in, *ibid.* Production of, ii. 282. Average income of the people of, ii. 296. Revenue system of, ii. 355. Personal taxes of, ii. 356. Taxes on capital in, ii. 357. Taxes on consumption in, ii. 358. Monopolies in, ii. 360. Distribution of proceeds of labour between labourer and capitalist, ii. 293. Distribution, government, labourer and capitalist, ii. 363. Distribution of public revenue, ii. 396. Distribution of private revenue, ii. 399. Movement of population in, iii. 13. Deaths in, *ibid.* Marriages and births in, *ibid.* Duration of life in, iii. 20, 25. Ratio of marriages to population in, iii. 35. Fecundity of marriages in, iii. 40. Bastardy in, iii. 41. Chastity in, *ibid.* Emigration from, iii. 43. Efficiency of labour in, iii. 45. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 140. Feudal system in, iii. 141. States-general of, iii. 151. Freedom of action, England and the United States, ii. 33. France, ii. 46. — of thought, England and the United States, ii. 36. France, ii. 46. Friendly Societies, in England, ii. 239.

## G.

Germany, influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 166.

Government, institution and objects of, ii. 9.

Great Britain, value of real estate in, i. 103. Coal trade of, ii. 74. Duties on importation into, ii. 76. Taxes of, ii. 117. Expenditure of, ii. 118. Imports and exports of, ii. 167. Production of, ii. 283. Revenue of, ii. 323. Effect of the late war upon, *ibid.* Comparative wages of, from 1793 to 1816, ii. 325. Great democratic principle, iii. 117. Greece, influence of wealth upon the political condition of, iii. 109. Greg on Population, review of, iii. 83. Guanaxuato, population of, iii. 49.

#### H.

Habit of industry, England, ii. 218. India, ii. 208. France, *ibid.* United States, 227.

High profits of new settlements only *apparent*, i. 98.

Hindustan, influence of wealth upon the political condition of, iii. 209.

Holland, influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 169.

Holland Land Company, expenditures of, i. 109.

Hospitals of France, ii. 209.

#### I.

Immigration, its effect upon the growth of population, iii. 8. Extent of, into the United States, iii. 18.

Imports and Exports, Great Britain and Ireland, ii. 167. United States, ii. 168, 169. France, ii. 165. India, *ibid.* Sweden, ii. 441.

Incendiary fires in France, ii. 80.

Increase in the labourer's *proportion*, a necessary consequence of increase in the ratio of capital to population, i. 73. Ascribed by Mr. Malthus to a necessity for supplying his physical wants, i. 182.

Increase of rents a consequence of increased production, and attended with improvement in the condition of the labourer, i. 251.

India, insecurity of person and property in, ii. 49. Deserted villages of, ii. 53. Famine of 1770 in, ii. 93. Zemindary, Ryotwar, and Mouzawar settlements in, *ibid.* Permanent settlement in, ii. 94. Veeshabuddy and other direct taxes in, ii. 95. Taxes in Malabar, ii. 97. Oppression of Zemindars in, ii. 98. Annihilation of village proprietors in, ii.

100. Abandonment of land from inability to pay taxes, ii. 101. Indirect taxes in, *ibid.* Monopoly of salt in, ii. 102. Monopoly of opium in, ii. 104. Taxes increased with every improvement of cultivation in, ii. 105. Public expenditure of, ii. 124. Quality of labour in, ii. 126. Agricultural implements of, *ibid.* Capital never applied to improvement of land subject to taxes in, ii. 127. Absence of capital in, *ibid.* No division of labour in the agriculture or manufactures of, *ibid.* Every improvement attended with increased taxation in, ii. 128. The labourer in, never paid in money except when grain is high, ii. 129. State of manufactures in, ii. 142. Wages in, *ibid.* Imports and exports of, ii. 165. Roads in, ii. 171. Facilities of correspondence in, ii. 180. Education in, ii. 183. Habit of industry in, ii. 208. State of credit in, ii. 236. Severity of labour in, ii. 273. Production of, ii. 280. Distribution of wealth in, ii. 286. Wages and profits in, ii. 289. Rate of interest in, ii. 290. Distribution of wealth, between government, capital, and labour in, ii. 348. Effect of permanent settlement in, ii. 350. Land tax in, ii. 353. Indirect taxes in, ii. 354. Revenue system of, ii. 348. Distribution of public revenue of, ii. 384. Distribution of private revenue of, ii. 399. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 209.

Influence of wealth on the political condition of man, iii. 95. Of Greece, iii. 111. Rome, iii. 118. Italy, iii. 126. Spain, iii. 130. France, iii. 140. Denmark, iii. 160. Norway, iii. 163. Germany, iii. 166. Poland, iii. 167. Holland, iii. 169. England, iii. 172. Scotland, iii. 181. The United States, iii. 182. Asia, iii. 209.

Insecurity of person in France, ii. 42. Inspections of the United States, effect of, ii. 67.

Insurance, marine, rate of in England, France, and the United States, ii. 162.

Insurrection at Lyons, ii. 79.

Interest, how influenced by extension of cultivation, i. 76.

Interest in France, high rate of, ii. 237.

Invasion of Italy by Frederick Barbarossa, iii. 127.

Ireland, wages in, i. 58. Insecurity in, ii. 414. Gradual improvement of, ii.

415. Increase of manufactures in, ii.  
 416. Increase of transportation, *ibid.*  
 Wages of, ij. 417. Savings' banks of, ii.  
 421. Paupers in, *ibid.* Absentecism of, considered, ii. 428. Emigration from, iii. 44.
- Iron manufacture in France, England, and the United States, ii. 158.
- Italy, Spanish administration of, iii. 137. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 126.
- Jacquard, persecution of, ii. 79.
- Jones, Rev. R., review of his doctrines, i. 281.
- L.
- Labour, the sole cause of value, i. 19. —, quantity and quality of, the measure of value, i. 12. Not invariably a cause of value, i. 135. Production of, in the ratio of security, ii. 285.
- Laborde's account of French agriculture, ii. 136.
- Land, of value in, i. 27. Effect of improved machinery in diminishing the *labour* value of, i. 28. Views of Mr. M'Culloch, Mr. Senior, and others, in regard to value in, i. 20. Mode in which the various qualities are successively brought into cultivation, i. 29, 35.
- Law of population, iii. 3.
- Licinian laws, inefficacy of the, iii. 121.
- Life, duration of, France, Netherlands, and England, iii. 20. In the United States, iii. 22, 25.
- Limitation of liability, commonly associated with monopoly, ii. 250.
- Liverpool, state of education in, ii. 192.
- Lombard history, prosperous period of, iii. 129.
- London, rental of, i. 119. Police of, ii. 109.
- Loescs of France, from 1803 to 1815, ii. 78.
- Lyons, divided into four collection districts, with different rates of duty, ii. 85.
- M.
- M'Culloch, Mr., his definition of political science, i. viii. His theory of the cause of value, i. 20. Review of his doctrine of rent, i. 227—and of population, iii. 64.
- Malthus on the cause of value in land, i. 20. Review of his doctrine of rent, i. 158—and of population, iii. 53.
- Man desires to maintain and to improve his condition, i. 1.
- Manchester, state of education in, ii. 192.
- Manufactures in India, state of, ii. 142. — and agriculture, Mr. Senior's view of the differences between, i. 252.
- Marriages in France, iii. 13. Netherlands, iii. 14. England, iii. 17. The United States, iii. 41. Erroneous mode of estimating the ratio of, to population, iii. 34.
- Massachusetts, banks of, ii. 242. —, education in, ii. 194.
- Mill, Mr., review of his doctrine of rent, i. 213. —, review of his doctrine of population, iii. 68.
- Mines in France, cannot be worked without permission of the Crown, ii. 83.
- Monopolies, injustice of, ii. 319. —, government, in France, ii. 80.
- Mouzawar settlement in India, ii. 93.
- N.
- Navigation of France, England, and United States, ii. 160.
- Netherlands, movement of population in the, iii. 14. Marriages, births, and deaths in, *ibid.* Duration of life in, iii. 20. Ratio of marriages to population in, iii. 36. Fecundity of marriages in, iii. 40. Illegitimate births in, iii. 41. Chastity in, *ibid.* Efficiency of labour in, iii. 45. Early prosperity of, ii. 437. Heavy taxes of, ii. 438.
- New South Wales, early settlements in, i. 49. Value of labour in, i. 53. Cost of living in, i. 54.
- New York, value of real estate in, i. 106. Police of, ii. 109. Education in, ii. 195. Banks of, ii. 242.
- Norway, corn banks of, ii. 250. General security of person and property in, ii. 443. Restrictions upon trade in, ii. 444. Small amount of taxes in, ii. 445. Growth of capital in, *ibid.* Wages in, ii. 448. Bastardy in, ii. 449. Rapid growth of population under the new constitution, iii. 50. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 163.
- O.
- Octroi, the, or tax on consumption, in France, ii. 84.
- Ohio, value of real estate in, i. 105. Education in, ii. 196.
- Opium, monopoly of, in India, ii. 104.
- P.
- Pauperism of France, ii. 212. Of England, ii. 219.

- Penn, William, expenditures of, i. 107.
- Pennsylvania, wages of early settlers in, i. 52. Education in, ii. 196.
- Permanent settlement of Bengal, ii. 94.
- Personal services, claims of the community for, in England and the United States, ii. 29—in France, ii. 42.  
—taxes, injustice of, ii. 316.
- Philadelphia, value of property in, i. 120.  
—, banks of, ii. 242.
- Pindarees of India, ii. 52.
- Places of exchange, restrictions upon, in England and United States, ii. 68.
- Poland, influence of wealth upon the political condition of, iii. 167.
- Police of United States and England, ii. 108.
- Political condition of man, influence of wealth upon, iii. 95—in Greece, iii. 111—in Rome, iii. 118—in Lombardy, iii. 126—in Spain, iii. 130—in France, iii. 140—in Denmark, iii. 160—in Norway, iii. 163—in Germany, iii. 166—in Poland, iii. 167—in Holland, iii. 169—in England, iii. 172—in Scotland, iii. 181—in the United States, iii. 182—in Asia, iii. 209.  
—, influence of, upon the production of wealth, iii. 212. In India, iii. 215—in France, *ibid.*—in England, iii. 216—in the United States, iii. 218.
- Political economist, duty of a, i. xiv.  
—freedom, what constitutes, iii. 96—tends to increase with extension of cultivation, iii. 97.  
—science, definitions of, i. viii.
- Poor-laws, in England, effect of, ii. 221.  
—tax, England, ii. 219. Massachusetts, ii. 110. New York, ii. 112.
- Population, law of, iii. 3. Movement of, in France, iii. 13—in the Netherlands, iii. 14—in England, *ibid.*—in the United States, iii. 16, 26—in Russia, iii. 48—in Guanarato, iii. 49.  
—tends to increase with improvement of physical and moral condition, iii. 12. Measure of increase a measure of the productive power, iii. 50. Malthus on, reviewed, iii. 53. M'Culloch on, iii. 64. Mill on, iii. 68. Scrope on, iii. 82. Wakefield on, iii. 79. Chalmers on, iii. 80. Senior on, iii. 71. Greg on, iii. 83. Quetelet on, iii. 86.
- Poverty of new settlements, Virginia, North Carolina, Canada, New South Wales, &c., i. 49.
- Precious metals, amount of, in France, ii. 236.
- Price, of, i. 16. Causes which tend to produce changes of, i. 17. Effect of improved machinery upon, i. 29. Fluctuations of, i. 145. Of capital tends to fall, i. 151.
- Principle, great democratic, iii. 117.
- Printers and butchers of Paris limited in number, ii. 83.
- Privileges, insecurity produced by grant of, ii. 32.
- Producers of wealth, who are, i. 3.
- Production, of, i. 2, ii. 280. How affected by political condition, iii. 212.
- Productive power of India, ii. 280. France, ii. 282. Great Britain, ii. 283. United States, ii. 284.
- Productiveness of English and French agriculture, ii. 134, 139.
- Products, divided into material and immaterial, by Adam Smith, i. 3. Remarks upon this doctrine, by Mr. Senior, *ibid.*
- Profit, how influenced by extension of cultivation, i. 73. Causes of low rate of, in England, *ibid.*, *note*. Definition of, i. 321—by Mr. Malthus, i. 326—by Mr. Mill, *ibid.*—Mr. M'Culloch, *ibid.*—Mr. Senior, i. 328.
- Profits in England, i. 90—in the United States, i. 93—in Australia, i. 96.
- Provisions, comparative view of prices of, at different periods in England, i. 64.
- Public libraries of Europe, ii. 198.
- Prussia, population of, iii. 48.

## Q.

- Quality of labour, India, France, England, and the United States, ii. 126. Every improvement therein diminishes the severity of labour, ii. 273.
- Quantity of labour diminishes with improvement of its quality, *ibid.*
- Quetelet on Population, review of, iii. 86.

## R.

- Rail-roads in France, ii. 174. England, ii. 176. United States, ii. 177.
- Ramsay on Distribution of Wealth, reviewed, i. 295, *note*.
- Relics of serfdom in England, ii. 277.
- Religious instruction in France, ii. 199. England, ii. 201. United States, ii. 203.
- Rent, cause of, i. 27. Not due to monopoly, i. 273. Increase of, always accompanies improved condition of the labourer, i. 251. Mr. Senior's views of the difference between profit and

rent, i. 333. Malthus on, reviewed, i. 158. Ricardo on, i. 187. Mill on, i. 213. Say on, i. 217. Torrens on, i. 218. Wakefield on, i. 223. Chalmers on, i. 224. M'Culloch on, i. 227. Scrope on, i. 236. Senior on, i. 238. Jones on, i. 281.

Republicans of Florence, Genoa and Venice, desired subjects, not fellow citizens, iii. 130.

Restrictions upon exchanges, England and United States, ii. 69. Upon trade and agriculture, France, ii. 80. China, ii. 450.

Revenue, definition of, i. 292.

—, public, restraints produced by the necessity for raising, ii. 65.

— of the United States, losses in collection of, ii. 247.

— system of India, ii. 348. France, ii. 355. England, ii. 364. United States, ii. 378.

Revolutions in India, iii. 215. France, iii. 216. England, iii. 217. United States, iii. 218.

Ricardo, Mr., review of his doctrine of rent, i. 187.

Roads in India, ii. 171.

— and canals of France, ii. 173. England, ii. 176. United States, *ibid.*

Rome, influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 118.

—, poverty and idleness in, increase with extension of dominion, iii. 123.

Russia, population of, iii. 48.

Ryotwar settlement in India, ii. 93.

S.

Salt monopoly of India, ii. 103.

Savings' banks of France, ii. 237. Of England, ii. 239.

Say, Mr., review of his doctrines, i. 217.

School fund of Massachusetts, ii. 110.

Scotland, condition of, in the 17th and 18th centuries, i. 65. Effect of increased security in, ii. 412. Wages in, ii. 413. Influence of wealth on the political condition of, iii. 181.

Scottish banks, system of, ii. 260.

Scrope, Mr. P., on rent, reviewed, i. 236. On population, reviewed, iii. 82.

Security of person and property, the object of government, ii. 11. Increases with extension of cultivation upon inferior soils, ii. 15. And with increase of population, ii. 55. Is also obtained at constantly diminishing cost, ii. 124.

Security of person, England, the United

States, France, and India, compared, ii. 22.

— property, England, United States, France, and India, ii. 57.

Senior, Mr., his definition of political science, i. viii. On the cause of value, i. 20. Review of the same, i. 238. On population, reviewed, iii. 71.

Silk culture in France, product of, ii. 134. Improvements in, ii. 135. Inferiority of, *ibid.* Heavy burthens borne by, ii. 87.

—, United States, ii. 141.

Slavery, disappears with the growth of wealth, iii. 101. In the United States, iii. 196. Scotland and England, iii. 197. France and India, *ibid.* Jamaica, iii. 200.

Slaves, condition of, in the United States, iii. 201. Gradual improvement of, *ibid.*

Smuggling in France, ii. 84.

Spain, insecurity of person and property in, ii. 438. Absence of capital in, ii. 439. Influence of wealth upon the political condition of, iii. 130.

State of manufactures in France, ii. 143.

States general of France, last appearance of, iii. 151.

Steam vessels of France, England, and United States, ii. 163.

Suicides in France, ii. 217.

Swan river, early settlement upon, i. 49. Value of land at, i. 50.

Sweden, restrictions upon trade of, ii. 440. Slow growth of population in, *ibid.* Absence of capital in, ii. 441. Imports and exports of, *ibid.* Wages of, ii. 442.

T.

Taxes on consumption, injustice of, ii. 319.

— capital, disadvantage of, *ibid.*

— income, advantages of, ii. 321.

Taxation, Massachusetts, ii. 110. New York, ii. 112. Ohio, ii. 113. Virginia, ii. 114. South Carolina, *ibid.* United States, *ibid.* Great Britain, ii. 117. France, ii. 121. India, ii. 124. Malabar, ii. 97. Various modes of, ii. 316. Mr. M'Culloch's views of the advantages of, ii. 340.

Tithes, effect of, i. 264, ii. 370.

Tocqueville, M. de, review of, iii. 231.

Torrens on Value, i. 20. Reviewed, i. 218.

U.

United States, value of real estate in, i.



106. Freedom of action in, ii. 33. Freedom of thought, ii. 36. In the expression of opinion, ii. 38. Combinations in, ii. 31. Security of person, ii. 26. Crimes against the person, *ibid.* Security of property, ii. 58. Abstinence from war, by the, ii. 28. Absence of privileges in, ii. 63. Inspections in, ii. 67. Restrictions upon exchanges with foreign nations, ii. 69. Police of New York, ii. 109. Expenditure of Massachusetts, ii. 110. School fund of Massachusetts, *ibid.* Expenditure of New York, ii. 112. Value of property in Massachusetts, ii. 110. New York, ii. 112. Ohio, ii. 113. Expenditure of United States, ii. 114. Relative increase of population and expenditure, ii. 115. State of agriculture in, ii. 140. Invention of cotton-gin in, *ibid.* Quantity of wool raised, *ibid.* Silk culture in, ii. 141. Improvement in breed of cattle, *ibid.* Extensive flour mills in, ii. 142. Agricultural wages in, *ibid.* Cotton manufacture, number of persons employed in, ii. 148. Iron manufacture, ii. 158. Application of machinery to the production of houses, *ibid.* Navigation of, ii. 160. Fisheries of, ii. 163. Whaling trade of, ii. 164. Exports of, ii. 168. Imports, ii. 169. Roads and canals of, ii. 176. Bridges in, ii. 177. Facilities of correspondence, ii. 180. State of education in, ii. 194. Colleges in, ii. 197. Medical and theological institutions in, ii. 198. Apprentices' libraries in, *ibid.* School district libraries in, *ibid.* Religious instruction in, ii. 203. Rapid increase of church accommodation in, ii. 204. Theological schools in, *ibid.* Habit of industry in, ii. 226. Bastardy in, ii. 229. Credit in, ii. 241. State banks in, ii. 242. Bank of United States, ii. 243. Growth of banking system, ii. 245. Failures of banks, ii. 246. Revenue of, ii. 247. Universal confidence in bank notes as a medium of circulation, ii. 247. Bankruptcies in, *ibid.* Currency of, ii. 259. Superior quality of labour of the people of the, ii. 265. Production of, ii. 284. Revenue system of, ii. 378. Distribution of public revenue of, ii. 393. Distribution of private revenue of, ii. 403. Movement of population in, iii. 17, 26. Immigration, iii. 18. Duration of life, iii.

22. Premium of insurance upon lives, iii. 37. Ratio of marriages to population, iii. 36. Fecundity of marriages, iii. 40. Illegitimate births, iii. 41. Chastity, *ibid.* Emigration, *ibid.* 43. Efficiency of labour, iii. 45. Influence of wealth upon the political condition of, iii. 182. Universal poverty of India, ii. 128. Unproductive expenditures, United States, England, France, and India, ii. 107.

## V.

Value, cause of, i. 18. Nature and measure of, *ibid.*  
 —, Malthus, M'Culloch, Senior, and others, on, i. 20.  
 — in land, of, i. 27. Cause of, i. 48. Not the result of monopoly, i. 271.  
 — in Swan river settlement, i. 50.  
 Van Dieman's land settlement, i. 54. Value of land in, i. 55. Slow sale of land in, i. 119.  
 Vineyards of France, increase of, ii. 134.

## W.

Wages, how influenced by extension of cultivation, i. 49. Definition of the term, i. 321. Of Europeans, Hindoos, and Chinese, compared, ii. 129. Of agricultural labour in France, ii. 137. In England, ii. 139. Of manufacturing labour in India, ii. 143. In France, ii. 144. Of Greenwich hospital, ii. 158. In India, never paid in money, except when grain is dear, ii. 129. In Sweden, ii. 442. In Norway, ii. 448. The rise of, when preceded by a rise in the price of commodities, is temporary, i. 157. When preceded or accompanied by a fall in the price of commodities, is permanent, *ibid.*  
 Wakefield on Rent, reviewed, i. 223.  
 — Population, reviewed, iii. 79.  
 Want of facilities for transportation in France, ii. 175.  
 Waste lands of France, great extent of, ii. 136.  
 Wealth, of the production of, i. 2. Who are the producers of, i. 3. Distribution of, i. 19. Increase of, tends to the promotion of physical, moral, and political condition, iii. 100. Decrease, to physical, moral, and political deterioration, *ibid.* Influence of, upon the political condition of Greece, iii. 109. Rome, iii. 118. Italy, iii. 126. Spain,

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| iii. 130. France, iii. 140. Denmark,<br>iii. 160. Norway, iii. 163. Germany,<br>iii. 166. Holland, iii. 169. England,<br>iii. 172. Scotland, iii. 181. United<br>States, iii. 182. Hindostan, iii. 209.<br>Western Australia, condition of settlers<br>in, i. 68. Value of property in, i. 112.<br>Whaling trade of France, England and | United States, ii. 164.<br>Whately, Archbishop, his definition of<br>political science, i. viii.<br>Whitney's cotton-gin, effect of, i. 205<br><br>Z.<br>Zemindary settlement in India, ii. 95: |
|---|---|